MULTICENTRIC CASTLEMAN S DISEASE PRESENTING WITH B SYMPTOMS AND LEFT CERVICAL MASS

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Introduction - Purpose: Castleman's disease is a benign lymphoproliferative disorder presenting in an unicentric or multicentric clinical setting. Patients presenting with multicentric and intense cytokine storm have worse prognosis.

Findings: A 66-year-old man was followed for 2.5 months with a mediastinal lymph node. The patient was diagnosed with multicentric Castleman's disease by the excisional biopsy performed following the increase in the size of left cervical mass and exacerbated B symptoms. During this time anemia, thrombocytopenia and kidney failure developed. A cure of rituximab, cyclophosphamide, vincristine, doxorubicin, prednisolone (R-CHOP) treatment was applied to the patient. The patient who developed respiratory failure in his follow-ups was died soon after.

Discussion: Multicentric Castleman's disease must be included in the differential diagnosis of the patients presenting with B symptoms and multiple lymphadenopathies. Also, the doctors must be careful because of the poor prognosis of multicentric Castleman's disease.

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